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<th>Europe</th>
<th>Japan</th>
<th>Islamic Empires</th>
<th>Africa</th>
<th>Latin America</th>
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Next Round
This series of meetings helped reform the Catholic Church
Council of Trent
This was the last of the European religious wars
The Thirty Years War
He wrote *The Prince* - a book on political power
Machiavelli
He was the epitome of the Absolute Ruler
Louis XIV (France)
This treaty that ended the Thirty years War in 1648 made France Europe’s greatest continental power
The Treaty of Westphalia
He was the first to try to unify Japan
Nobunaga
Nobunaga used this to win his battles
Gunpowder weapons traded from the Portuguese
His defeats in trying to invade Korea eventually caused the murder of thus second unifier.
Hideyoshi
He succeeded in unifying Japan under his rule
Tokugawa
Christianity was initially allowed to grow in Japan for this reason.
Offset the power of the Buddhists
List three ways the Ottoman, Safavid, and Mughal Empires were alike
All were Turkic, Muslim, and created through conquest by gunpowder weapons.
Give one reason why the Ottomans and Safavids were different
Ottomans were Sunni and Safavids were Shi’ite
Of the three empires, this one had a large Christian minority.
The Ottomans
Of the three empires, this one had a large Hindu majority
The Mughals
This empire controlled Mecca and therefore the Caliphate
The Ottomans
These were the first Europeans to access the already active African slave trade
The Portuguese
This agricultural commodity sparked a dramatic increase in the African slave trade
Sugar
Over time, the greatest number of slaves were sent to this New World location
Brazil
This African kingdom developed close ties with Portugal and even converted to Christianity.
Kingdom of the Kongo
These two African states were created by the slave trade and gunpowder weapons
Asante and Dahomey
In the Society of the Castas (the Latin American class system), they were at the top
The Peninsulares
(born in the Iberian Peninsula aka Spain and Portugal)
This was the landowning class in Latin America
The Creoles
European and Indian mixed peoples were called this
Mestizos
Encomienda were these
Grants of Indian labor to owners of Haciendas by the crown
The Daily Double
This Spanish form of coerced labor was based on the Incan form of tribute.
Mita
<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>China</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Exploration</th>
<th>Ottomans</th>
<th>Mughals</th>
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Emperor Hong Wu controlled the scholar-gentry in this way
Public beatings
This group were competitors for power with the scholar-gentry in the court
Eunuchs
China isolated itself from the world in part because of this philosophy
Neo-Confucianism
These women had the greatest freedom in Ming China
Courtesans and entertainers
Although China was isolated, these two ports remained open to foreigners due to Chinese demand for silver.
Macao and Canton
This was the first Russian state
Kiev
Early Russia was dominated and isolated by this group
The Golden Horde
(Mongols / Tatars)
This Russian state grew powerful due to its position as Mongol tax collectors
Muscovy (Moscow)
He gained power in Russia by throwing off the yoke of Mongol rule
Ivan III (The Great)
Russia was most influenced by this civilization
The Byzantine Empire
These were the first two European countries to explore and colonize
Spain and Portugal
This treaty negotiated by the pope divided the world between Spain and Portugal
Treaty of Tordesillas
The Portuguese rounding of the Cape of Good Hope opened up this trade route to Europeans.
The Indian Ocean
This most dictated sailing conditions in the Indian Ocean
The Monsoon Winds
Spanish and Portuguese colonization differed from the rest of Europe in this way
Spanish and Portuguese colonization was government sponsored while other Europeans colonized using trading companies.
The Ottoman Empire was able to rise due to its predecessor being destroyed by the Mongols.
The Seljuk Turks
The Ottomans conquered the Byzantines in this year
These were Janissaries
Christian boys taken, converted to Islam, and trained as soldiers and bureaucrats
Slavery differed under the Ottomans in this way
Slaves could rise to the highest level of society based on intelligence and/or beauty.
Ottoman government was weak in that this was always a problem
The issue of succession
He conquered much of northern India and established the Mughal Empire
Babur
Akbar was most known for this
Trying to blend Hinduism and Islam
He is most known for this
Shah Jahan
He attempted to repress Hindus and purify Islam in India
Aurangzeb
By the 1700’s, Mughal India was beginning to be nibbled away by this
British East India Company
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Asia</th>
<th>Middle East</th>
<th>Europe</th>
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This invention in this year helped spread the ideals of the Renaissance and Reformation.
Printing Press - 1455
The Thirty Years War ended
The defeat of the Spanish Armada
The end of the voyages of Zheng He
The Protestant Reformation
Ivan IV’s biggest obstacle to power was this
The Boyars
Expansion into Siberia was based on this commodity
Furs
These free peasants were used to settle new Russian lands
The Cossacks
Ivan IV created this group to terrorize and control the Russian population.
The Oprichniki
The murder of Ivan IV’s son (by Ivan himself) eventually resulted in the establishment of this dynasty.
The Romanov Dynasty
List two ways the Mongols impacted Russia and China differently
The Mongols dominated Russia but ruled China (Yuan Dynasty)

The Mongols isolated Russia from the world but opened up China through trade (Pax Mongolia)
List two ways encomienda and mita were different
Encomienda was used for agricultural work while mita was used for mining and other non-agricultural work.

In encomienda, Indian labor was granted to landowners while mita laborers were paid a wage.
List two ways Japan and China were similar in their isolation
Both Japan and China refused Western technology. Japan gave up gunpowder weapons and China refused to recognize Western technology. Both kept themselves open to the West (though for different reasons): China through its two ports and Japan through the Dutch at Nagasaki.
List two ways the slave trade differed between the West and the Middle East
Slaves sent to the West were primarily males and were sent by boat via the Middle Passage.

Slaves to the Middle East were primarily women and children and were sent over the Sahara.

Both routes experienced high rates of slave deaths.
Compare (two ways) how Russians interacted with the Ottoman Empire and Western Europe
The Russians eagerly sought western technology (especially military) while the Ottomans had little to offer. The Russians fought wars with both the West and the Ottomans for ports. The land for St. Petersburg was taken from Sweden while Russia unsuccessfully fought the Ottomans for a warm water port in the Black Sea.
Calvinism is based on this concept
Predestination
This is the concept of absolutism
The ruler has no checks on his/her power.
The English Civil War was over these two issues between the crown and parliament.
Political power and religion
This was the concept behind enlightened despots
Enlightened despots were absolute rulers who embraced some measure of the enlightenment and reform
The transmission of classical knowledge from Muslims to Christians in Spain and the fall of the Byzantines with the subsequent flight of many of its citizens to Italy sparked this event.
The Renaissance
He modernized and Westernized Russia
Peter the Great
This country disappeared after it was partitioned by Austria, Prussia, and Russia
Poland
This trade route developed between the Americas, Europe, and Africa
Triangular trade
List three technological inventions/innovations that revolutionized Exploration
The compass (China)
The astrolabe (Muslims)
The lateen sail (Muslims)
The sternpost rudder (China)
The caravel (Europe)
Much of the silver leaving South America went to Asia through this Spanish colony.
The Philippines
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aztecs</th>
<th>Incas</th>
<th>Trade</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>Mix</th>
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The Aztecs moved into central Mexico after the collapse of this civilization.
Toltec
This was the capital of the Aztecs
Tenochtitlan
The Aztecs created farmland using this method
Chinampas
Trade in the Aztec world could be described in this way.
Aztecs had a specialized merchant class for long-distance trade
Aztec women played no major role due to this
Long hours preparing food
The cult of the dead impacted Incan politics in this way.
Since a dead king’s wealth passed to their families, new kings had to keep conquering to secure their own fortunes.
Incan bureaucracy was composed from this
The nobility
Incan trade could be described as this
Little to none. Incans were self-sufficient
The Incans experienced numerous civil wars due to this
Marriage alliances that created numerous claimants to the throne
Incans recorded transactions using this
Quipu
In the Colombian Exchange, disease mostly went in this direction
West
This New World crop significantly impacted Northern Europe
Potato
The Portuguese attempted to control Indian Ocean trade in this way
Control choke-points and demand payment from passing ships
The Swahili states were an important part of this trade route
Indian Ocean
Due to exploration by Spain and Portugal, this trade route shrank in significance.
The Mediterranean
Place the following in order: Enlightenment, Renaissance, Absolutism, and Reformation
Renaissance, Reformation, Absolutism, and Enlightenment
This economic system accompanied European colonialism
Mercantilism
Catherine the Great did not enact Enlightenment reforms due to her need for their support.
The Boyars
The Cape of Good Hope was settled by this European group.
Boers (Dutch)
This was the largest Dutch colony
Indonesia
List three similarities between the Aztec and Incan religions
Both worshipped a sun god
Both performed human sacrifice
Both used pyramid temples
The Aztec and Incan social class systems were alike in this way.
Both were based on a hierarchy of clans
The Aztec and Incan civilizations were both based on these activities.
Tribute and Redistribution
The tribute required by the Incans was usually in this form
Labor
The rise in slavery in the New World was based on several dynamics. List two.
The need for labor

Slave mortality

Slave birth rates / infant mortality