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<th>Islam</th>
<th>Byzantine Empire</th>
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<th>Japan</th>
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Next Round
Islam means this
Submission
The month of fasting required by Islam to commemorate Muhammad’s time in the desert is called this
Ramadan
Zakat is this
Charity for the poor
The community of Islam
A pilgrimage to Mecca is called this
Hajj
This was Justinian’s greatest accomplishment
Codification of Roman law
Justinian built this
The Hagia-Sophia
Belisarius did this for Justinian
Re-conquered much of the old Roman Empire
Iconoclasm was this
The destruction of religious images
Saint Cyril gave this to the Slavs
The Cyrillic alphabet
These three invasions helped cause a shift towards feudalism.
Vikings, Muslims, and Magyars
Post-Roman Europe became a collection of these
Germanic Kingdoms
He established the rules for European monasteries
St. Benedict
This Germanic kingdom was most influential in developing Europe
The Franks
This was the basic political unit of Italy in the Middle Ages.
The city-state
These were African oral storytellers who also acted as advisors to kings.
Griots
The picture below depicts a Christian church from this region.
Lalibella - Ethiopia
These were the three West African (Sudanic) kingdoms based on the gold-salt trade
Ghana, Mali, Songhay
He ruled Mali at its peak of power
Mansa Musa
The Swahili states were an integral part of this trade network.
The Indian Ocean
Japan experienced the most Chinese influence when its capital was located here
Nara
These reforms were desired by the Japanese emperor to make Japan a centralized Chinese-style monarchy.
The Taika Reforms
Their influence caused the Japanese emperor to flee Nara and establish a new capital at Heian
Buddhists
These Japanese warrior lords established mini-states replete with governments and armies
Bushi
The Daily Double
The failure of the Ashikaga Shogunate caused Japan to break up into 300 states ruled by them.
Daimyo (Japanese nobles)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>China</th>
<th>Mongols</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>Islam</th>
<th>Meso-america</th>
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This was the largest Chinese dynasty in landmass
Tang
The Tang improved the civil service in these two ways
Regularized the civil-service exam and based positions on merit
The Sui Dynasty is most known for this
Construction of the Grand Canal
Of the following inventions, this was NOT invented during the Tang/Song era

1. Printing Press
2. Compass
3. Gunpowder
4. Paper
Paper was invented during the earlier Han Dynasty
This religion gained influence in early Tang China but was eventually repressed
Buddhism
The Mongol military was organized into 10,000 man units called these
Tumens
Pax Mongolia greatly facilitated this between the east and west
trade
This khanate dominated Russia for two hundred years
The Golden Horde
Of the following regions, the Mongols did NOT conquer

1. China
2. Middle East
3. Japan
4. Russia
5. India
Japan
This was the Mongol attitude towards religion
The Mongols tolerated all religions
Feudalism was based on this relationship
Lord-vassal or lord-retainer
The economic partner to feudalism was this
Manorialism
The value of mounted knights in warfare was seriously questioned after the battles of Crecy and Agincourt in this conflict.
The Hundred-Years War
This religious group emerged in response to the Black Death
The Flagellents
This type of architecture featured elaborate stone work, large stained-glass windows and flying buttresses
Gothic
This was the class system in the Umayyad caliphate
First Class - Arab Muslims

Second class - Mawali (non-Arab Muslims)

Lower classes - Dhimmi (non-Muslims)

Slaves
The capital of the Abbasids was located here
Baghdad
This culture dominated the Abbasid court
Persian
India most influenced the Arabs in this area
Mathematics
Disagreement over who should succeed as caliph caused Islam to split into these two sects.
Sunni and Shi’ite (or Shia)
This was the first civilization in Mesoamerica
The basic political unit of the Maya was this
City-state
This city-state had Mesoamerica’s largest pyramids
Teotihuacan
They introduced metal-working into Mesoamerica
Toltec
The Aztec and Incan states were based on this activity
Tribute and re-distribution
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Asia</th>
<th>Middle East</th>
<th>Europe</th>
<th>Mix</th>
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The idea of individual rights guaranteed by law was part of this document signed in 1215
The Magna Carta
In this year, the Ottoman Turks conquered Constantinople and brought down the Byzantines.
1453
The Normans established feudal government in England in this year.
1066
The Mongols dominated the world in these two centuries
13\textsuperscript{th} and 14\textsuperscript{th} centuries
(1200’s and 1300’s)
By the mid-1340’s, this was impacting Western Europe
The Plague
The Mongols kept the Scholar-gentry in an inferior position in part by denying them the ability to do this.
Read/write Mongol script
Credit in the form of letters and notes to be used instead of cash was known as this.
Flying money
This dynasty was established by Kublai Khan
The Yuan
During the Yuan Dynasty, the practice of foot binding was not observed by them.
Mongol women
The Yuan Dynasty was succeeded by this
The Ming Dynasty
They were the power behind the Abbasid throne in its last two hundred years
The Seljuk Turks
They stopped the Mongol advance and established the center of Islam in Cairo
The Mameluk Turks
The Muslims invaded India and established this state which was eventually toppled by the Mongols.
The Delhi Sultanate
When conquered by the Arabs they were least likely to do this
Convert you to Islam – they had to share booty with fellow Muslims and non-Muslims could be taxed
Islam was established with this pastoral nomadic people
The Bedouin
Charlemagne administered his empire through them
Counts administered counties
Books were handwritten by monks in these established by Charlemagne
Scriptoria
With his coronation by the Pope, Charlemagne established this empire.
The Holy Roman Empire
These set the standards for and governed most aspects of specific crafts.
Guilds
Becoming a master craftsman required these three stages
Apprentice, journeyman, and master
Farmland created by the Aztecs on mats floating in the water were called these
Chinampas
Tribute taken in by the Aztecs and Incas differed in this way
Tribute to the Aztecs was mostly in the form of goods while much of the tribute to the Incas was in the form of labor.
Lady Murasaki wrote this novel depicting life in the Japanese court at Heian.
Tale of the Genji
This crusade was actually an attack and sack of the Christian city of Constantinople instigated by the city-state of Venice.
The Fourth Crusade
The Russian nobility gained great power through their tax collecting for them.
Mongols
<table>
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Under the Bushi and Samurai, Japanese peasants were treated as these
Serfs
The scholar-gentry never gained much power in Vietnam because of this
Buddhism was too powerful
Based on simplicity and discipline, this became the force behind Japanese art.
Zen Buddhism
No foreign power was able to subdue Vietnam for long due to this
Vietnam has always possessed a strong national identity
This vassal state of the Chinese ruled Korea from the 1300’s to 1910
The Kingdom of the Silla
This was the job of the Missi Dominici
Keep an eye on the Counts for Charlemagne
The investiture controversy was over this issue.
The appointment of lay (non-church) persons in positions of power within the church by the king (the church didn’t like that)
This was the Frankish dynasty established by Charles Martel that reached its peak under Charlemagne.
The Carolingian Dynasty
This was the primary source that tells the story of the Norman invasion of England
The Bayeux Tapestry
Chaucer and Dante were among the first to write books in this way.
Vernacular (common) language
Travel on the Indian Ocean depended on this
Monsoon winds
The Trans-Saharan trade route was based on this
Gold and salt
The tang revitalized this trade route
The Silk Road
This Italian city-state eventually monopolized the spice trade between Europe and The Muslim world.
Venice
This trade group linked Northern Europe
The Hanseatic League
The Incans recorded data with this
Incan kings did not inherit from the king who came before but instead each had to gain their own wealth due to this.
The Cult of the Dead or split inheritance
Both the Aztec and Incan social classes were based on these
Clans

Aztec - Calpulli

Inca - Ayllu
Aztec and Incan religion were similar in these two ways.
Both practiced human sacrifice and both believed the Sun god was supreme.
Trade differed between the Aztecs and Incans in this way.
The Aztecs had long-distance trade with a special merchant class while the Incans had little to no long-distance trade and no merchant class
This was the basic political unit of the Mongols
The tribe
Upon Chinggis Khan’s death, the Mongol empire was divided in this way
Divided into four khanates
This European wrote a book about his experiences in the Mongol Empire
Marco Polo
He was a mythical Christian king who Europeans believed ruled somewhere in the far east.
Prester John
These were the two great African “port” cities on the gold-salt trade route.
Timbuktu and Jenne